



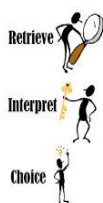


## Steps to Success

Date	Friday 12 <sup>th</sup> February
Subject/s	<u>English</u>
	<u>Imitate</u>
Learning Objective 	To understand the text

		SA 	TA 
Success Criteria 	I can retrieve information by scanning for key words		
	I can use words and phrases around new vocabulary to find the meaning		
	I can use quotes to justify my thoughts		
Support	Independent	Adult Support ( )	Group Work



Read the model text on the next page, then answer the questions.

1) Why did Barnardo go to London?

2) In the section 'Early Career' what word is similar in meaning to 'disadvantaged'? Circle the correct answer.

deadly	homeless	underprivileged
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3) When was the charity founded? Circle the correct answer.

1870	1867	1866
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4) Thomas John Barnardo founded the British charity Barnardo's to provide care for vulnerable children and young people. What does vulnerable mean? Circle the correct answer.

safe and secure	unsafe and needy	safe and strong	unsafe and lonely
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5) What was Dr Barnardo's dream? Circle the correct answer.

To give every child a home.	To give every child the best possible future.	To give every child an education.	To give every child a family.
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6) Look at the section titled 'Early Career'. "... he was so appalled by the amount of children that he saw living across the city in terrible conditions..." What does appalled mean?

7) How did Jim Jarvis affect Dr Barnardo?

8) Why do you think that the charity Barnardo's continues to this day? Explain your answer.

# Thomas John Barnardo

Best known by the name Dr Barnardo, Thomas John Barnardo founded the British charity Barnardo's to provide care for vulnerable children and young people.

## Key Information

Born in Dublin, Ireland, on 4th July 1845, Thomas John Barnardo was the son of John Barnardo and Abigail.

## Early Career

In 1866, Thomas Barnardo left Ireland to move to London where he planned to study at London Hospital to become a doctor. However, when he arrived in London, he was so appalled by the amount of children that he saw living in terrible conditions that he desperately wanted to help. A deadly disease, cholera, was spreading through the East End of the city due to a lack of clean water and basic hygiene. This fatal disease meant that many children from underprivileged families became orphans; this caused many of them to become homeless and end up living on the streets.

## Ragged Schools

Despite his name, Dr Barnardo stopped training to become a doctor, due to his enthusiasm to help the children of London to experience more positive lives. His initial step was in 1867 when he set up a ragged school, which was a school providing free education, food, clothes and homes to children. One of the original pupils at Dr Barnardo's first ragged school, Jim Jarvis, took Dr Barnardo for a walk around the East End of London one evening, showing him the high quantity of children who slept on the street, often on roofs or in gutters. What he witnessed affected him so much, making him feel very distressed, that Dr Barnardo decided to give up his dream of becoming a doctor, choosing instead to devote his life to helping disadvantaged children.

## Homes for Vulnerable Children

In 1870, Dr Barnardo started his charity, which was known as Dr Barnardo's Homes, to help as many poor children in London as possible. He opened his first orphanage for vulnerable boys in London and spent the nights walking the streets looking for homeless boys who needed somewhere to stay.

## Legacy

During his lifetime, Dr Barnardo and his charity opened 96 homes to look after vulnerable children and young people. From the foundation of the first Barnardo's home in 1867 to his death in 1905, more than 8,500 children had been taken in. Dr He also raised a lot of money to help children to stay with their families when times were difficult. Dr Barnardo's dream of giving every child the best possible future is continued by his charity to this day.

## Answers

1) Why did Barnardo go to London? *To study at London Hospital to become a doctor*

2) In the section 'Early Career' what word is similar in meaning to 'disadvantaged'? Circle the correct answer.

deadly	homeless	underprivileged
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3) When was the charity founded? Circle the correct answer.

1870	1867	1866
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4) Thomas John Barnardo founded the British charity Barnardo's to provide care for vulnerable children and young people. What does vulnerable mean? Circle the correct answer.

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5) What was Dr Barnardo's dream? Circle the correct answer.

To give every child a home.	To give every child the best possible future.	To give every child an education.	To give every child a family.
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6) Look at the section titled 'Early Career'. "... he was so appalled by the amount of children that he saw living across the city in terrible conditions..." What does appalled mean?  
*Dismayed or horrified*

7) How did Jim Jarvis affect Dr Barnardo? *He showed him the huge number of children who slept on the streets which distressed him so much that he gave up his dream of becoming a doctor and instead spent his life helping disadvantaged children.*

8) Why do you think that the charity Barnardo's continues to this day? Explain your answer.