



# **Read, Write Inc. (Phonics and Early Reading) Policy**

## **September 2021**

**Dated: Autumn Term 2021**

**Review Date: Summer Term 2022**

## **1. Introduction**

This policy outlines the teaching and learning of phonics and early reading skills at Firs Primary school. The objective of this policy is to give direction to staff with regard to teaching children early reading skills.

At Firs Primary School we use the Read, Write Inc (RWI) programme to get children off to a confident start with their literacy and language. RWI is a teaching method based on phonics (the units of sound within words) and we teach children to recognise and apply the phonics in both their reading and spelling.

Evidence suggests that fidelity to a well-structured and systematic phonics scheme is the best, and fastest way of teaching children to decode. Read, Write Inc also supports children's ability to read high frequency, common exception words as well as teaching the skills required for effective comprehension of a text including vocabulary knowledge, reading fluency and inference and deduction skills. The 'Get Writing' part of each lesson also supports children's spelling, punctuation and grammar skills.

## **2. Aims (Intent)**

Using RWI, we aim to teach children to decode texts effortlessly so that they can put all their energy into comprehending what they read. With this, we hope that every child will grow to find pleasure and enjoyment through reading.

A sound understanding of phonics also supports children to spell effortlessly so that they can write fluently, accurately, and with confidence, focusing on the composition of their writing.

Through Read, Write Inc lessons children will:

- learn 70+ sounds and the corresponding letter/letter groups using simple picture prompts
- learn to read words using 'Fred Talk' (sounding words out) to start, then as they progress without 'Fred Talk'
- read stories featuring words they have learned to sound out
- show that they comprehend the stories by answering questions
- learn to write the letters/letter groups which represent 70+ sounds.
- learn to spell words by saying the sounds in 'Fred Talk'
- write simple and complex sentences

### 3. Organisation (Implementation)

The RWI scheme advocates that phonics lessons should be delivered using the 5 Ps:

- Pace – good pace is essential to the lesson
- Praise/Positive Teaching – children learn more effectively in a positive climate
- Purpose – every part of the lesson has a specific purpose
- Participation - a strong feature of RWI lessons is partner work (based on research which states that 70% of learning comes from partner talk)
- Passion – this is a very prescriptive programme. It is the energy, enthusiasm and passion that group leaders put into the lesson that bring the teaching and learning to life!

Children who are at an early stage of reading (either due to their age, developmental level, lack of prior schooling on entry to the school in KS2 or if they are new to English), will take part in daily, one hour long Read, Write Inc lessons. Children continue to access Read, Write Inc lessons until assessment shows that they are confidently using 70+ sounds to decode and read both real and 'nonsense' words of multiple syllables. Set 1 Speed Sounds are first introduced in the Summer term of Foundation Stage 2 (Nursery). These sounds are then revisited once the children start in Foundation Stage 2 (Reception) in the Autumn term.

#### **Groupings**

Pupils work within ability groups across FS, Years 1 and 2, and smaller groups in Year 3, 4 5 and 6 where needed. Ability groups are organised using on-going assessments carried out every half term. The reading leader will group the children in light of the outcomes of the individual assessments. Less able children will be placed into small groups, where possible. Struggling readers and those at risk of falling behind are taught by the most skilled members of staff.

***Coronavirus update to groupings: If/when restrictions are in place relating to the creation of year group 'bubbles' children will still be assessed and grouped into ability-based sets, however the groupings will remain in year group bubbles.***

#### **Parental Involvement**

Parents meetings are held during the Autumn term of FS2 to introduce parents to RWI, and the way in which we teach their children to read. Parents are also given the opportunity to buy sound cards and green/red words to support their child at home.

## ***Interventions***

Any child who is not making expected progress within RWI will be given additional 1:1 tutoring in phonics. These interventions follow a set structure based on the RWI 1:1 Interventions set out in the RWI Handbook. Reading Leaders specify which children require which interventions based on half termly analysis of RWI assessments.

## **4. Inclusion**

All Read Write Inc lessons are pitched at the appropriate level for the needs of the pupils in the group, as groupings are based on assessment of children's prior phonics knowledge. For children with significant additional needs, smaller groups and/or 1:1 support is provided.

The RWI scheme uses a combination of pictures and rhymes/phrases to support children to remember the sounds being taught, and the direct instruction format of the lessons further aids children with EAL and SEND to retain the learning.

## **5. Assessment and Recording of Work**

In addition to half termly Read Write Inc assessments, which assess the children's ability to use the phonemes they have learned to decode both real and made up words, teachers use ongoing assessment for learning within RWI lessons to assess how well children:

- read the grapheme chart
- read the green and red word lists
- decode the ditty/story
- comprehend the story

If a child is making faster than expected progress, they may be reassessed before the end of half term, and depending on the outcome of the assessment, they may move up a group if it is deemed in their best interests. Children new to the school will be assessed within their first few days and placed in an appropriate ability group as soon as possible so that no learning time is lost.

Children complete the spelling part of the speed sounds sessions in smaller red books. They will mark these in purple pen through self-assessment.

The 'Get Writing' part of the session will be recorded in the 'Get Writing' work booklets relevant to the colour level they are working at. These will be marked according to the marking policy and with some parts self-assessed using purple pen.

## **6. Monitoring, Review and CPD**

The Reading Leaders monitor the teaching and learning of early reading skills through lesson visits, analysis of half termly phonics assessments and monitoring of marking in pupils' 'Get Writing' books.

Staff training for Read, Write Inc includes:

- Coaching sessions and modelled teaching from the Reading Leaders
- Whole school Read, Write Inc Development Days
- Two days of RWI training for each new member of staff
- Access to online RWI training materials including model lessons
- Provision of RWI Handbooks with lesson plans

## **7. Responsibilities**

It is the responsibility of the Reading Leaders to:

- Organise half termly RWI assessments and group children accordingly
- Assign teaching staff to groups
- 'Drop in' on RWI groups to give advice on teaching and to informally check that pupils are in the correct groups
- Offer coaching sessions to staff to ensure the set routines in the handbook are being followed correctly
- Where necessary model lessons
- Liaise with the head teacher regarding groupings, teaching spaces and other pertinent matters
- Organise regular development days with for the school to improve practise and keep up to date
- Ensure staff have adequate level of training in place- this may be formal or informal
- Audit resources, ordering any new ones required
- Monitors marking (see above)
- Ensure staff have access to the correct planning for their group (provided by the handbook)

## **8. Resources**

The following resources are required for effective teaching of Read, Write Inc:

- Fred (soft frog toy for younger children)
- Speed sound cards (A4 and smaller) set 1, 2 and/or 3
- Red words
- Green words
- Story books

- Story green words
- Story red words
- Get writing! Booklets
- IWB slide shows to go with story booklets – or printed equivalent
- Speed sounds chart
- Handbook (provides all planning for all colour groups)

## **9. Review and Adoption**

This policy will be reviewed annually, and was last reviewed by the English Coordinator in July 2021.

**Further Documents:** Reading Policy, Writing Policy