History: Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole

Why are Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole important?

- Why do we think Florence Nightingale is remembered?
- Why did Florence place herself in such danger by going to the Crimea?
- What did Florence do to improve the lives of the soldiers when she arrived in the Crimea?
- What was Florence Nightingale's greatest achievement?
- How do we know so much about Florence Nightingale when she lived so long ago?
- How can we work out why Mary Seacole is famous?
- What were the most important events in Mary's life?
- What was Mary's greatest achievement and how do we know?
- How did life change for Mary after the Crimean war?
- Should Florence Nightingale rather than Mary Seacole have her statue at St.Thomas' hospital? <u>OR</u> Why doesn't everyone agree that Mary deserves her statue at St. Thomas' hospital?

https://www.keystagehistory.co.uk/?s=florence+nightingale https://www.keystagehistory.co.uk/?s=mary+seacole

Golden Nuggets:

- Children know that Florence was a nurse a long time ago and that she is connected with the Crimean War.
- They understand the main problems in the hospitals before Florence arrived and the changes she made to make conditions better.
- They can explain Mary's role in setting up her hotel in the Crimea
- They know what Mary did to improve soldier's lives in terms of providing food, comfort etc and that the visited the battlefield to tend to injured soldiers during ceasefires.
- They can explain some of the arguments for and against Nightingale or Seacole having their statue at St Thomas' hospital.
- They can give some examples of the evidence used in the unit to find out about the lives and work of Seacole and Nightingale.

Science: Animals, Including Humans

Year 1: Outstanding Science; Year 1: Animals including humans

- The Five Senses
- The Human Body

Unit Learning Objectives:

- I can explain what part of the body is to do with which sense.
- I can label the main parts of the human body.

Additional or Cross-curricular learning opportunities:

Senses Investigations ('Catch the penny', 'Do you hear what I hear?', 'Mystery smells' and 'Tasting – with your nose') https://kidshealth.org/en/kids/experiment-main.html

Year 2: Outstanding Science; Year 2: Animals including humans

- Exercise
- Food Hygiene
- Healthy Eating
- Stages of a Human Life
- What do Humans Need to Survive

Unit Learning Objectives:

- I can investigate how exercise produces changes in the body
- I can explain why it is important to be clean when eating food.
- I can explain how the different food groups help us to stay healthy.
- I can sequence the different stages of a human life.
- I can explain what humans need to survive.

Additional or Cross-curricular learning opportunities:

Egg Shell/healthy teeth investigation

https://www.science-sparks.com/how-to-keep-teeth-healthy/

Art and Design: Still Life Painting – Fruit and Veg

- Painting Observational paintings of fruit/veg
- Artist Knowledge Carl Warner, Paul Cezanne and Charles Ethan Porter
- Developing Ideas Sketchbooks

Year 1 Golden Nuggets:

- Children can name the primary colours and start to mix a range of secondary colours, moving towards predicting resulting colours.
- Understand some ways to lighten and darken paint without the use of black or white.

Year 2 Golden Nuggets:

- Children know how to mix some colour shades and tones.
- Children understand the colour wheel and colour spectrums.
- They can mix all the secondary colours using primary colours confidently.

Both Y1 &Y2 Golden Nuggets:

- Children understand that both Cezanne and Porter lived and worked around 150 years before Carl Warner, who is a modern-day (contemporary) artist.
- They understand that at the time Porter and Cezanne were painting, it was very unusual for a black person to become a famous artist because of racism in society.
- They can identify whether a colour is 'warm' or 'cold'.

Design and Technology: Food Technology – Making Pizzas

- Session 1: Food chains and where food comes from
- Session 2: What do plants need to grow, where do pizza ingredients come from? Which foods can we grow?
- Session 3: Market research surveys/pictograms about favourite toppings
- Session 4: Healthy eating and the Livewell Plate. Seasonal ingredients.
- Session 5: Make the food flag pizza use ingredients grown to add to the pizzas.
- Session 6: Design and make takeaway packaging. Create advert.
- Session 7: Set up pizzeria and practice using money to pay (parental engagement event)

https://www.stem.org.uk/resources/collection/484377/year-2. https://quickandeasyrecipes.co.uk/kid-friendly-pizza-dough-recipe/

Golden Nuggets:

- Children can name the 5 sections of the 'Livewell Plate' and give examples of foods in each section that they have used in their pizza recipe e.g. cheese -dairy, dough carbohydrate.
- Children know that they should eat AT LEAST five portions of fruit and vegetables each day, can identify a variety of vegetables they have used within the unit, and name some vegetables which grow in the UK.
- Children know how to be safe and hygienic when preparing food e.g. washing hands and being careful with sharp kitchen equipment e.g. knives and graters.

Music

A2: Charanga: Ho, Ho, Ho

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RE

A1: Year 1 - Who is Christian and What do they believe?
A1: Year 2 - Who is Jewish and What do they believe?
A2: Year 1 - Who is Muslim and what do they believe (part 1)
A2: Year 2 - How and why do we celebrate special and sacred times? (part 2)

PSHE

A1: Me and My Relationships A2: Valuing Difference

Sustainability: Citizenship and Democracy: Eco-Citizens (age 3-7) and Healthy Communities (age 5-11)

Eco Citizens (page 182):

- Reader's Theatre Very Hungry Caterpillar
- Life Cycle Diagram
- Caterpillar Food
- **Butterfly Paintings**
- Fieldwork how can we help butterflies and caterpillars in our community?
- Discussion: What do butterflies and caterpillars need in order to thrive?

Healthy Communities (page 185)

- Bullying (Cicada by Shaun Tan)
- Is it fair?
- Similarities and Differences
- Investigation what makes an environment in which children feel happy and thrive?
- Discussion: Why should we care about healthy communities?

Golden Nuggets:

Citizenship and Democracy: Eco-Citizens (3-7)

- Know about the lifecycle of butterflies and humans.
- Investigate caterpillars in the local environment.
- Discuss what makes a healthy community.

Citizenship and Democracy: Healthy Communities (5-11)

- Understand why inclusion is important.
- Investigate how the school creates a supportive environment.
- Discuss why healthy communities matter.

Computing: Technology in Our Lives

- Discuss where they have seen and used technology.
- Sort pictures of what is and isn't classed as technology and discuss what each one is used for.
- Know how technology can be used to send messages (Class dojo, email etc.)
- Discuss why we use technology.

Golden Nuggets

- To know that technology can be used to send messages
- To know why we use technology (make things easier, quicker etc.) and to begin to know what we would have to do without technology e.g. no washing machines, wash the clothes
- To identify whether or not an object uses technology

(This could be linked to the history topic on nursing – looking at medical equipment from the past which did not use technology and comparing it to modern medical equipment, which does.)

Careers Suggestions (linked to topic):

- Medical professions; doctor, nurse, dentist, optician
- Catering; chef, cook, café/restaurant owner (how do they make their food/business sustainable? Can they talk about local/seasonal produce?)